"JUSTICE AND EQUALITY."

THE OTTAWA FREE TRADER

Ottama, Becember 28, 1850.

The Christmas festivities, &c., have somewhat delayed us this week, besides preventing us from which we fear are new forever lost to the world.

La Salle County Census Returns.

Mr. Wallace, Assistant Marshal, has just got through taking the census of this county, by dint continued for any length of time, waar out the takings of the present hour. What minds are enon account of delays at Washington, so little time nication with the Atlantic. Each company on the statistics were hastily and imperfectly taken. We know that was not the case in this county, but it unies of things as with a prophet's glance. is hardly a supposable case that all the marshals worked as hard as Mr. Wallace did.

The returns as just completed show the population of La Salle county to be Population of Ottawa, do La Salle, 1,059 They are beginning to see that to coin produce in-Peru,

the county somewhat in detail,

Taxes in La Salle County.

We make up from the books in the Clerk's of fice the following statement of the property as, sessed and taxes charged in La Salle county for the year 1850: Aggregate value of lands.

do town and city lots, do personal property, town and city lots, 346,507 25 Total value of taxable property, \$2,340,041 pg increasing comforts of life.

State revenue tax, at 2 mills, 4,724 07
deht 2 4,725 24
interest fand, 11 3,525 96
insane hospital 1 5 464 734
blind institute 1 10 232 354 interest fund, 11 " insane hospital 1.5 " bilind institute 1.10 " 13 655 41 County revenue tax, at 24 mills, 5,951 73 436 84

Total tax. Last year the total value of taxable property in ourselves with the onward movements. We must \$12,981 07 build downwards. We want farms and farmers. all county purposes. 17,959 88 And the farmers want brains. And we must

system. With a tax of 7 mills, including the road satisfied to live alone, plan, and perform our own they are at the same millifying the Union. tax, the old county board run the county in debt undertakings-or rather talk about them, while some \$5000 in two years; the board of supervi they are not performed. sors, with the same tax, pay more than half that We must work at the foundation also to impresent year the town tax, which includes the want and we must have God fearing men to man. must give up the Union. The millenium we look apprehend, that there was considerably more ex- for navigation to our town. pended upon the roads of the county during the The men of business among us who violate the present year than there was during the last. The sabbath, are aiming heavy blows at the foundatruth is, by the old county board, not over half tion of public morality. It will be a poor business the road tax was applied to its legitimate pur. to build up with one hand and throw down with pose. The road fund was merged with the gene- the other. ral county found, and expended upon all objects. Twenty thousand dollars is a large sum for as a part of the same fund, out of which the ex- new county like this, to spend on whisker and penditures for road purposes were doled with a stuff. But if it must go, and nothing can be done comparatively niggard hand. Had the road tax to help it, why then let us foot the bill. been applied only to its legitimate purposes, the If, however, La Salle county is ever to look un

Uncle Sam turning Model Farmer. Mr. Fillmore's recommendation of legislation to cheapen the article of guano, or pigeon manure, letter to Washington Cockle, Esq., of Peoria, finds a response in the report of the Secretary of says: the Interior, in the shape of a recommendation of the purchase of a farm by the National Government, upon which to scatter the guano. The retime to prepare for their final doom. Here I port of the Secretary of the Interior has the fol- most leave the law to take its course. I take lowing paragraph:

"The purchase of a farm in the vicinity of the national metropolis, to be tilled and managed under the direction of the bureau, has been suggested as an important auxiliary in illustrating the vorably received. I would respectfully add that one of them is said to be remarkably handsome. hands and is now consecrated by the dust of the Father of his Country, should properly belong to the nation, and might with great propriety be- for the person who planned the murder and robcome, under its auspices, a model farm to illus bery of Mr. Hewitt. trate the progress of that pursuit to which he was so much devoted."

It seems to us. Uncle Sam has about business enough to attend to without going into any mores Union Meeting at New Orleans, held this emphatmulticaulis speculations, or talking about "bullocks and oxen." Let the tenth of the money that ic language in relation to the condition of the would be thrown away on this model farm be distributed in the shape of premiums for agriculture of the Union al products by the patent office, or at the annual father, perhaps to the thought—may father sheet fairs and cattle shows, and it will bring about a greater improvement in agricultural productions than a nation of model farms would, managed as this would be

DEATH OF SHERIFF MILLER, OF KENDALL CO .-We are pained to learn, by a private note from Oswego, that R. D. Miller, sheriff elect of Kendall county, died at that place on the 17th inst., of consumption. His health had been feeble for several years, but had given encouragement to hopes of improvement for the last 6 or 8 months. Mr. M. was a young man of amiable character, and much beloved by a large circle of friends.

The population of Jo Daviess county, by the census just completed, amounts to 18,466. The city of Galena has 5,946 inhabitants.

In the St. Louis Republican we notice the anneurosesent of the death of S. B. Craw, of Bristol, Kendall county, on the 10th inst., on board the steamer Alton, during her veyage from New Orne to St. Louis. Mr. Craw was on his way home from California, whither he had gone a year ago last spring. We understand he had met with to success. He was a highly respect ed and good citizen.

The Mayor of Pitteburg has been convict

Since the first settlement of our country, there has not been a period in which such great and tremendous energies have been engaged in pro- ing synopsis in the papers:

bringing the market to their doors.

past us night and day the heavy freights of cities

If we would have the advantages of early mar-

at the west.

ation-and now's the time!

A SOUTHERN CONFEDERACY -The Hon, Rever

reived from Montevideo to the 28d Oct. Buenos

The threatened rupture between Brazil and

Buenos Ayres begins to assume a serious aspect

and it is probable that the next news from that

A revolution was taking place in the commer

cial circles of Montevideo. Some of the heaviest

A preper respect was paid to the death of Gen

Taylor, by the Americans and other foreigners at

The Bleomington, McLean Co. Whig says

Fudge to the Peoria Republican's account of the murder and robbery of Mr. Jesse Funk. It ap-

nears to have been without foundation.

houses have gone by the board.

Montevideo.

Ayres to the 21st, and Rio Janeiro to Nov. 7th.

"The legislature of Vermont, at its late sees passed a law with special reference to give those the 19th of October, he says: inhabitants, of that State arrested as feguive. This winter we will have With that peculiar tact and discernment cteristic of the American people, men apprehend slaves the benefit of the habous corpus, and every that the true secret of a nation's greatness lies in the combined efforts of the people themselves. The experience of the past has taught us that Congresses and Legislatures can do but little to-duty of the state's attorney, in the several counwards the great work of internal improvement, in ties, to apply to either class of judges or courts, omparison of what the people themselves can do in case the arrest of any inhabitant as a fagnive when left to their own wits, and their own re- slave occurs, when the judge or court applied to shall issue the writ of habous corpus, returnable to the supreme or county court when in session, sources. Private capital employed for the facilitation of intercourse and commerce among our or to any judge of either court durins vacation. beliting several profound and luminous editorials, selves is, and is to be hereafter the chief spring. If under this writ issued during the vacation by any judge, the persons arrested and imprison of all our enterprise. ward, is restless, daring and far reaching beyond that of any age which has gone before us.

Let one but turn his eve toward the east or to. as a fugitive be not discharged, he is entitled to Let one but turn his eve toward the east or toof such toil, for a month or two past, as would, if ward the west and contemplate the great under-The law makes it the special duty of the constitution of a horse. It is to be regretted that gaged in projecting schemes for railway commu. State's attorney in the several counties to use every lawful means to procure the acquital of evewas given the marshals to make up their returns. rivaling and woolng routes grasping in thought trict as a fugitive slave, and instructs all judicial as we cannot but believe that in many cases the the whole present and the future, in their bear- and executive officers, who shall know or have ings upon their interests, and forecasting the des reason to believe that such an arrest is intended

The great subject of Roads-highways for pro-sures that devolve upon him for securing

duce engages the people of Ohio, and stirs the rights of the arrested party. - Springfield (Mass.

energies there. Plank Roads, connecting with Republican. 17,813 Railways and Canals are projecting, building and As we understand the case, this law of the leengrossing the conversation and minds of men-gislature of Vermont is directly contrary to the decision of the Supreme Court of the United 1.451 to gold, with as great rapidity and facility as States, and in effect a nullification of the recent We obtained these figures hastily this morning, could be desired, needs only channels for commu- act of congress. Section sixth of the law of con-We propose in our next to give the statistics of nication with markets—that there are always ready markets when there can be swift going back termine the case in a summary manner, and also and forth. They are seeing that the enormous provides "the certificates in this and the first section mention shall be conclusive of the right of gr expenses of carrying book and forth by teams can remove such fugitive to the state or territory from which he escaped and shall prevent all mo-Rochester, Buffalo, Milwaukee, Chiengo, cities of a few years old show the value of free communication to a ready market, and the bearing of tasted by any court, judge, magistrate, or any other treent its interests in Congress. 527,490 00 both these on the accumulation of wealth and the person schomsoccer." The legislature of Vermont. The spirit of enterprise in Ohio, is felt in Michigan, is stirring up the people of Illinois, and is gress-to take the process out of the hands of the the following in the Change Democrat of Tuesmaking itself felt in Iowa. The inhabitant of Io- tribunals appointed by the United States, and day bring it before State courts, allowing the prive wa will soon-yea, verily is now firing the engives to carry the immense products thence to the

to give immediate notice thereof to the attorney

in their county, that he may timely take the mea-

The Pagitive Slave Law in Vermont.

The Legislature of vermont at its recent ses-

east. Soon along the roads of iron will thunder the law lext to imposible. It is fashionable at the north to speak of the extravagance and folly of some of the measures talked about in South Carolina to defend them-\$31,615 29 kets we must stir in season. We must link in selves against the "encroachments of the north;" but we believe the kingdom of Quattlebum is not the county was \$1,968,500, showing an increase sim at great results and press on to reach them. quite guilty of the folly of undertaking to repeal of \$871,841 or about 19 per cent, in favor of the But we must begin at the foundation. It will the laws of congress to which she objects, which present year. Total tax assessed last year for be useless to begin at the top of the chimney and is certainly attempted to be done in the above law of the state of Vermont.

We cannot say that we like the fogitive slave But in the last figures are included the school establish factories to improve such brains as they law. There is something so abhorront in the protax, which is not included in the figures for 1849. have. We want enterprising and ingenious me-The rate of taxation for both years is about the chanics; and to have them we must train them, the poor," and to the wanderer and out cast that same. Last year there were 5 mills on the dollar. We want liberal minded and larger souled mer, man's better nature most revolt. But this objecassessed for county purposes, and 2 mills for road chants; and professional men who have a liberal tion is as applicable to the old as to the late law. purposes; this year there are 5 mills for county, education. We can't always import them, and and indeed has its foundation in the constitution and about 2 mills for town purposes, which last we would not if we could. Our system of educainclude both the road and pauper expenses. tion must be improved, and that fundamentally, cesity of the case. It is one of the compromises These figures show the superiority, as a finan- so as to attract among us men of worth, and encial scheme, of the township over the old county terprise, and to raise up others; or we must be who attempt to nullify it, must bear in mind that

It is folly to aim our blows at the furtive law We may strive to amend it, and render its proroad, pauper, and other town expenses, amounts age our affairs. This county has lost more mon. for is when South Carolina shall have no more. The Township Organization Law having places

O. B. C.

Next Tuesday evening will come off the Annual Festival of the O. B. C. The supper will be prepared at the Mansion House, and will be ready at 9 o'clock precisely.

The Club will meet in the Court House at 24 been applied only to its regimmate purposes, the emptory and the interests of the property and the interests of the property and the interests of the emptory and the interest of the emptory and the emp will be ignited at the front door of the Court table and praiseworthy, it must begin at the found-Canal street to Columbus street, then along Colombus street to Madison street, then along Mad-THE PROBLE MURDERERS.-Gov. French, in a ison street to La Salle street, then along La Salle

> then across court house yard to the Mansion "I feel it my duty to refuse to interfere in the matter furth r than to postpone the execution till House to the table. the 15th of January, to give them a little longer | The procession will march to music of the band especially organized for this occasion. After supper the interests of the Club generally will be this early occasion to inform you of my decision. se who are disposed to give them frienddiscussed.

> ly advice may convey to them the assurance that there is no hope of further executive interference in their behalf." It must be remembered that all unmarried men, between the ages of 18 and 80, are members of this club, and should attend this festival. The They are described as intelligent youths, and tendency of this annual gathering, is to bring the young men of our town and country together Application has been made to the Governor occasionally on sociable terms, to become acquain for a requisition upon the Governor of Louisiana ted with each other, thus making many valuable us all.

> > The price of the supper, as usual, will be 75

dy Johnson, in a letter recently addressed to the The Prairie Farmer been "enlarged to 48 very large octavo pages," amount. cause of the present sensation. Almost each revolving year would be found breaking up such a confederacy.—The laws of population and of climate would but inevitably lead to the result. No met, to whom it is as indispensably necessary, in the operations of his farm, as the commonest inthe operations of his farm, as the commonest imfugitive slave act could meet the exigency of that the very time wilen it is most wanted, on the difcondition. The frontier States, as certain as the laws referred to are uniform, would soon become free States and secede or continue and agitate. TROUBLES IN SOUTH AMERICA.-Be the arrival at New York, on the 20th inst, of the bark C. J. Haves and brig Rollison, advices have been re-

Our Sentiments exactly. Forms-A bunch of keys. The owner can have by calling at this office.

According to the new census, Rhodes Island and it is probable that the next news from that has a population of 144,489, being an increase of quarter will be the commencement of hostilities. 38,787 since 1849, when it was 105,722.

Barrish Mist.—The British Mint does an little over \$3,000,000.

Many places in New York City are as destitute of the Bible as though they were living in Him dustas. Of \$2,000 families recently visited by the agent of the Bible Society, over six thousand were found without the word of God. What a pleasure to afford every facility and assistance in wide field for the labore of philanthropists.

California Petitions.

FRANKER, the well known correspondent of the sion, passed a law of which we find the follow- New Orleans papers during the Mexican war, is the Art Union, is admired by all. It is a sweet now in California and a correspondent of the New and masterly exhibition of the artist's powers of Orleans Picayone. Writing from Sacramento, on conception and execution. Let every one go and the 19th of Oceans.

> This winter we will have to elect a United States Senator in the place of Col. Fremont, who has drawn the short term. Col. Fremont, in my opinion, stands no chance of a re election. I do not at present know of more than two votes that he can positively rely upon. The question in the next election for United States Senator from Cal-ifornia will be the broad one North and South, and although there is a strong probability that the whigs have a majority on joint ballot, if there is any northern man elected, it will be Col. John B. Weller. He has a great many warm personal accurately—Exchange.
>
> We hope Miss Emma may come west before and exciting question he is liberal and conservative in his views. As an evidence of the strength of southern and western men they have defeated every man in the country who has avowed him-

During the coming session of our Legislature there is a strong probability that a law will be passed calling a new convention to noopt a new constitution. The western and southern men appear to hang together, and if they continue to de so, California, in less than two years, will be a slave state. So you see, if I am not more mistaken than ever I was in my life, that while our ad-mission into the Union brings us joy and fair promises, on one hand, it sends us an eternal feud in the other that will be contested with fierceness and energy by both parties.

In a subsequent letter, he says: "Elections that have just terminated in the ntry, as far as I can learn, give a whig majority in both Houses; but at the same time there is decided majority of ultra Southern men, and they are determined to elect one of their own creed, or at least one who is sound upon that subthe United States Senate, in the place of Fremont, without regard to the question of hig or Democrat."

Upon which, the N O. Daily Delta says. Respecting the defeat of Fremont, we think probable that Mr. Freamer is correct. That leman has proved a great failure in the Senall be saved-both the money and the time-by the person or persons in whose favor granted to site, and in political life, and the secure he retires his proper solere, that in which he has achie rved distinction, the better it will be for miself and for the young State, which needs an lostation of such person or persons by any process: energetic cool; and experienced Statesman to rep-

This, however, seems to be but the wi it would seem, claims the right to embarrass the of the story, so far as the political complexion of ved all his original models, could readily execution of the law at every step of its pro- the legislature is concerned. For contra, we find

lege of appeal, and so rendering the execution of be defeated for the United States Senate by James Madison Crane. We thought it best to wait for the returns of the election, before we said anything upon the subject. The Sacramento franscript, just received, contains the following of the members, from which it will be seen that the whigs, as usual are crowing "without sufficient cause. The Legislature is demo-cratic, and will return Colonel Fremont beyond

Demograts. Whigs, Democratic majority, Whige, Doorbrfet. Democratic plurality, Demograts. Whigs. Doubtful and Independents, Democratic majority

Town Collectors. Mr. J. Clarke. Treasurer of the county of Kane

debt in the first year, besides paying all the town prove the morals as well as the mind. We must grand objection-to wit, the returning of the for plain way, and are as applicable here as in Kane ry. officers. But it will be objected that, as, in the go to work on higher and nobler principles. We gitive back into bondage-must remain, or we county, we have combined them warth repub-

to no more than the old road tax, there cannot be ey through the rascality of its citizens, their exas much expended upon the roads as formerly, orbiant charges and lavish expenditures than should labor to bring about, and not rather pat County, and Town Taxes, and in order to render The real facts, if got at, will show however, we would be requisite to improve the Illinois river off the day by the enactments of such foolish laws the performance of that daty more attainable ty of offering the following suggestions, in additioning elections, on the second Saturday of January sons' of Hobbs Hillow, we will hold no further to call at least once on each tax payer, and it may be of importance (in the collection of the de imquent tax no note the day of calling, on your shall preside at all meetings held by said society become the most presperous portion of the globe. The Club will meet in the Court House at 74 time in which the taxes are required to be colo'clock, to attend to the ordinary annual business.

The Club will meet in the Court House at 74 time in which the taxes are required to be colnew members, and receive all moneys that may the most bospitable, talented, and ford of all-orts
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The Club will meet in the Court House at 74 time in which the taxes are required to be colnew members, and receive all moneys that may the most bospitable, talented, and ford of all-orts
o'clock, to attend to the ordinary annual business. At the announcement of supper, a procession sary that you should commence immediately on names of such new members, and deposit the most of the Countries of th will be formed, each man carrying a torch, which receipt of the list, as no indulgence can be ex new by him received in the treasury of the Counpected in point of time; the statute being per-emptory and the interests of the public requiring shall appoint their Riders, who shall supercede manure or claims on Ira Brown's scow, he having front gates of the Court House yard, then along used. In case any person shall have removed shall be recorded upon the records of the County out of your town since the making of the assets. Society. The said executive committee, or a mament, it is nevertheless your duty to levy the taxes charged on him on his personal property, if he resides in any part of your county.
You will be required within one week from

to opposite the side gates of the court house yard. all moneys collected by you, to the persons mengoned therein; and you are required to take du-shall be members of this society. plicate receipts for all moneys paid to town officers, one of which you will file with the county treasurer; and no other evidence of payment will be admitted. Whenever any person shall desire to pay the taxes on a part of any lot or parcel of land, they must formed you with a particular spe-dification of such part, of which you will make an uity on your list, in order that the part on which the tax remains unpaid may be clearly known; nd in all cases of persons paying tax on an un divided share of any property, they shall furnish you the names of the other owners in said property, which you will enter on your list.

If you shall be unable to collect any of the taxfriends, and disseminating a good feeling among es charged in your list, it will be your duty to make out an account thereof, and deliver the same to the county treasurer, and be prepared to make outh before him, or in his absence, before any Justice of the Peace, that the sums mentioned in such account retorm unpaid, and that you have mile for cultivation in each land office the not, on dilligent requiry, been able to discover any The above work, "devoted to Western Agricul | goods or chattels belonging to, or in possession ture, Horticulture, Mechanics and Education," has the persons an charged, wherean you could levy just issued a prospectus for another volume, com-mencing with the month of Januaray next. It has

In case of levy and sale of personal property

plements he uses in his daily labors. Every number contains some useful information, imparted at in the kind of funds to be received for these, the statute requires that the revenue for state purpose were not counted in the Surveyor Generals as against this decision, which was, however, contight. the very time when it is most waited, in the circle to which it is most waited, in the circle to make the content of the circle to which it is most waited and the farmer who does not avail himself of the knowledge to be gained through this niedium, will be centered in gold and eller one, and to be gained through this niedium, will be centered in gold and eller one, and to be gained through this niedium, will be content of the content of mers, who from motives of self-interest, subscribe for their fine case, however, receiving in orders and certificates more than the properties of the work.—Peoria Repub.

We recommend that it be appraised at once and conduct cases for their hasbands, in courts of law, then be left subject to private entry in quantities such a measure would seriously tend to comproing in orders and certificates more than the prepertion of tax due the county. It may moreover, be
convenient to receive current bank bills for conconvenient to receive current bank bills for contaking a trial care to receive

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the content of the female sexto receive the county of the female sexto receiv concress Spanish and Mexican quarter dollars. shillings and sixpences are made current at twenty cents, ten cents, and five cents respectivelyly; der such a state law, these swamp tands, aim at fee the Chamber of Deputies, on the opening of and you will be careful to receive those coins at their legal current rates only; rejecting all defac ed and worn coins. You will be expected to make dilligent inquiry in all cases where you are unable to en lect taxes, to enable you to give the manse business. The amount of gold coined in necessary information for making out a delinquent 1847 reached \$400,000,000; the silver coined list, stating whether such parties are delinquent was only \$11,300,000, and the copper coined was on account of insolvency, removal or non-residence; where parties are removed out of the county, ascertain if possible their present residence, and the

Omnium Gatherum

The beautiful statue of the Sleeping Child, in

"Who took care of the babies !" artlesaly inquired a little girl, on hearing het mother say that all peopl were once children.

Secret kindnesses done to mankind are as beauiful as secret in uries are detestable. To be in-

her "mortal frame is disolved," because "bad memory" pervades this country to a frightful extent.

balance averaged \$5. Receipts about \$12,000. The Texas Boundary Bill was passed almost unanimously, by the legislature at Austin. In the Serate there was but one vote in its opposition.

The Mayor of Pittsburgh has found a parallel the Mayor of Detroit. This last worthy, infringed a municipal ordinance, by tying his borse on the sidewalk, and exhibiting a projecting sign over his store. When cited by the Marshal to answer for the offence, his honor called for "pistels for two," and otherwise behaved so outragrously as to prevent the process being served. The Mayor is now arraigned for resisting officers in the execution of this duty.

goes into effect next month, provides that,

The personal property of every resident of this state, to consist of such property only as shall be designated by law, shall be exempt to the account of not less than five handred dollars, from sale on execution or other final process of any ourt issued for the collection of any debt con tracted after the adoption of the constitution."

Two dollars counterfeits on Wisconsin Marine milition. They are wider than the genu

THE CALIDEN STATUR .- Mr. Powers the sculptor, has written to South Carolina, that he was aware of the slopwreck, and that, having preser any mutilated limb, on receiving a cast of it

Settle Carotina Fordiving.-In the S. C. House of Representatives, on the 5th inst, the resolution of Mr. Izard Middleton, authorizing the committee on military affairs to enquire into the expediency of fortifying Beauford, Georgetown, and St John's Island, was adopted Mount Vernon, the residence of General Wash

igton, in Virginia, was so named after the Eng-Admiral Vernon, a brave officer, who firs lrought Washington to the notice of the English cabinet, and which led to his gutting his first com-Distriction. The Government of Prussia has prohibited the

The N.O. Picuswae says that the accounts of damages to the sugar crops by frost, are coming in daily and worse. It is feared that half the crop

will be spoiled before taken in POPULATION OF PHILADELPHIA.—The Ledger

after giving tables of the census returns of that CICY, SHAWS: This shows a growth in ten years of about six-

ty per cent. Taking this per centage as the average, (we think it will be increased by the returns yet to be made and the population of Phil. adopted adelphia city and county, which in 1840 was

chishes the following instructions to the sown decided Mr. Yates inclinible for re-election, havcollectors in that county. As they give the law ing held the office for the previous term, and has whereas the City of New York, regardless of our visions more humane; but the odious part, the by which the Collector's are to be guided, in a ordered a special election, for the 11th of Janua rights, has pursued a system of "aggression" upon

La Saile County vigulant Society. At a meeting of the members of the La Salle

Vigilant Society, the following resolution was

Resolved. That the members of this society residing in each town, are authorized and requested less and less profitable every day-therefore, uired by law. I take the liber- to meet in their several towns at the place of haltion to the instructions contained in your warrant next, (or at such other time as may be by them intercourse wit said City of New York, that by from the Board of Supervisors: You are required agreed upon) and to organize a town society withholding our syster and vegetables from the ist; and it will also be advisable to note the day -the second to not as Secretary and Treasurer. of payment, when the taxes are paid. As the who shall record in his Record Book all names of only the bravest men on earth, but that they are 185.581, being an increase in these counties of the present Riders of this society, whose names f them shall call meetings of their societies whenever it may seem to them necessary.-The members of any auxiliary society may pass such by laws as may seem to them best and necthe time mentioned in your warrant, to pay over essary for their own organization, not conflicting with the constitution of the county society, and

done with them.

precise amount of land that Illinois will ob an too many difficulties. the late law granting to her all the swarep lands within her limits. They have not yet been William Commert's Son in Patien of the Surveyor General on the 29th October 1841 | Companyays a London corresponding He gives the following amount of swamp in the state of th

Kaskaskia. Carrongo,

the copped coppens or hark interest upon our Enguero Engueror in Gaures.—Translation state bonds. Indeed, we would have the lands free at a fixed price to all win, would some and enter them in liquidation of our state deta. Unvalueless, would soon eat up quite two millions of the electrons, on the 13th of October, 1950;

vance of \$1 per acre in our state indebtedness. At this rate we would reduce our debts to the amount of two millions. A very important item. -Chi. Den.

South Curelina-Innagural Speech of Governor

NEW YORK, Dec. 21. The Charleston papers of to-day, bring the Inaugural of the new Jno. H. Means. In regard to federal relations, he employs the following language:
We are dissatisfied with the federal govern-

ment, because it has utterly tailed in accomplishing the ends for which it was created, the harmony and good feelings designed to exist between the States. The injustice, fanaticism and imper-tinence of the North have entirely destroyed the general welfare it was intended to promote.— The result is the building up of one section upon Science or Myunny .- Miss Emma E. Pike is the rums of the other. But to this Union with tyrants and plunderers, we owe no affectance, for we have no love, under it we will not live, unless we are recreant to all we have heretofore held dear or sacred, to our honor and to our interests, to the bright example of a gallant ancestry to the bright and glorious destiny which awaited us if we could have saved the Union. We could Jenny Land gave her first concert in Baltimore bave done so if the south had united in the common danger, and trumpet tongued as it should be, it could bring back the Union to its original purithe 8th inst. The first ticket sold for \$100; the ty, and dictate the terms of future security. as long as these unhappy divisions exist, as long as among politicians treason exists and traitors are rewarded, the only hope left us is to be derived from brave bearts and strong arms, and if the Union is to be dissolved as it will be, and all the direful results are to flow from its dissolution, which the imagination of some have nietured-ithe last expiring shouts of liberty are to be heard, let the curses of posterity not fall upon our head, but upon those who might have saved it, but preferred the honor of office or even fifthy lucre, to allegiance to their country. He concluded as follows:

I shall deem it my duty to use every influence

my position may give me to keep alive that spir-Exemption.—The Michigan constitution, which it that now animates my countrymen and to carry out faithfully and promptly any measures in your wisdom you may direct to put the State in a condition of thorough preparation for whatever may happen, I love the cause in which we are engaged too much to hazzard it by any rashness or in discretion, and I beseech you to remember that we are now actors in one of the most important scenes the world has ever known. I feel impatience at delay, yet as we have gone into con ation with our sister States of the South, good rad Fire Insurannee Company, have been put in faith demands that we should want the result of neasures suggested by the Nashville Convertion. We should meet them in the proposed Congress, but if all our honest exertions shall fail, and South Carolina should stand solitary and alone, let her then taken up. A debate took place on the prothrow her bauner to the breeze and take the consequences. Common interests and common dan zers will rally the other Southern States to our standard. Every effort has been made to traduce the Holy Days. our State and prejudice her in the eyes of other Southern States, by holding out the idea that she wished to load them, but I am sure I speak her follow any of her gallant sisters that will lead off pen the path of honor and of duty. All we ask that in the day and hour of danger we may be allowed a place in the picture near the flashing of the guns. I do not presume to direct you Inclination as well as duty command that I should carry out your wishes. I ewe no allegiance to any power on earth except that I owe to South Carolina. When she speaks her voice must be obeyed. Bound by every tie which to Virginia in aid of the Tennessee and Virginia dispatch of private messages by electric telegraph. I hold dear, I have no other desire but the fate. Road, which is to be hers.

> From the New York Tribune. Alarming Spread of Non-Intercourse. The Hobbs Hollow Gazette, published at Hobb's removed to the district court of Maryland. Hollow, in Jersy, publishes the following "spirited esolutions, of the "chivalry" of that "gallant"

At an enthusiastic meeting of the Planters of Hobbs Hollow, held at the "Ovster and Turnip" Inn. Nov. 20, 1850. General John First in the hair, and Colonel E. L. Souto, secretary, the following preamble and resolutions were unanimously

Whereas the people of Hobbs Hollow bave, 258.037, will show a present number of 412.859, since the formation of the United States Government, pursued the rocation of planting systems of our plantations in the New Yor market: And our institutions: And whoreas the said site is growing rich and populous by feeding on our oys-ters and vegetables, which they purchase from us -thus impoverishing us: And wherea we canth composure on the growth had prosperity of said city, now nombering more than 500,000 souls, while Hobbs Hollow is at most stationary and our soil and oyster beds are becoming

ficenteed That as "chivalrons" Assolved That the sons Hobbs Hollow are not

The population in 1842 amounted to 737,700-

bought her in New York, and being also a New Yorker by birth Resolved That we pledge our lives, our for-

tunes, our labster pots and claim rakes, in the holy cause of resisting the fanatical oppressions of New York that a regiment of five men be forthwith raised to enforce our rights. Fire Chairman.

NEGROES OF SOUTH CAROLINA.-In the South Col. Baker, of Illinois, formerly a whig member Carolina Legislature the Committee on Colored 96,236. of congress, has been engaged for some weeks in Population lately reported a bill to increase the enlisting men for Mesers. Howland & A-pinwall of New York, to work upon the Panama railway. We understand that several hundred have been state. They also reported unfavorably on that employed in this city, and have divided taken part of the Governor's message which recom-their departure.—St. Louis Times, 16th menos the removal of the free pegroes from the Swamp Lands in Illinois---What shall be state. The committee thought such a course contrary to the policy of the state, and that the car-It is now impossible to state what will be the type typing into effect of such a measure would involve

Stemmaner A. et-quantitie our laying recaped the works. The rules price is \$8,530c. are control, depared to safe, who appeared the 267,302.08 fore the court to evading the case for her husband. 86. A85.24 The leatment image refused to hear Mrs. Cabbert, 27 per 100 ba. and, as there was no counsel retained, the plan-1.825 112.94 tid was nonsuited. Mr. Cobbett, who seems in-The bill also embraced overflowed innis which clined to move howen and earth moved the court

of a specifically ared by Mr. Solomon, Mayer of the Island of Mooni, and government combidate our state indebtedness.

Swamp lands are poor property we know, but

person is to give proof whether he is favorable or any one can argon a better use for the swamp lands, we would like to have bun do it. We think all our swamp lands could be sold at an adverse property and to the government of the king. The stake is the defence of our country, and to maintain the privileges of our stand. Take heel not to prove think all our swamp lands could be sold at an adverse who are not successful. your own enemies by voting in favor of those who brought the English to Greece, and who will arote against me. I shall consider him as a revolu-Wood.—Those of our subscribers who intend to pay in wood, are requested to bring it during the month of January.

Wood.—I shall consider him as a revolutionist, and in intend to him put in prison. As to you, peasunts, hear what I am going to tell you.—I will take the skin off your bodies, if you vete against me." By Telegraph

REPORTED FOR THE FREE TRADER.

Later from Europe. Arrival of the steamer Airien.

New York, Dec. 24. The Africa reached her dock at Jersey City on Sunday morning last. She left Liverpool on the

7th inst, and has consequently been over 14 days on her passage. She experienced very heavy weather during the entire voyage. The mail steamer Washington, Captain Floyd, arrived out at Southampton at 8 p. m. on the 5th inst. She left New York on the 20th November.

The threatened war in Germany, from current reports, seems to have been staid for the present and as a matter of course tile influence of amicable news almost immediately affected the mark-The scarcity of silver continues to attract much attention, and has caused a still turther advance

in the precious metals. The money market has been favorably acted upon by the pacific news from Germany, and much larger transactions are being entered into. While the grain market of Liverpool is quoted

firm, in other places it is said to be languid. The German affairs are still in a doubtful and unsettled state.

Washington, Dec. 26. Senate-Mr. Rusk appeared and took his seat. Petitions and reports were presented. Mr. Mangum moved that the senate adjourn

till Monday.

Motion rejected. Mr. Underwood introduced a bill to improve the navigation of the Ohio River.

Mr. Clemens introduced a bill changing the ime of holding courts in Alabama. Read a second time and possed.

The bill to settle California land titles was priety of proceeding with it. After an expression of views, the bill was postponed till after

Mr. Clay moved that the senate, after a short executive session, adjourn. Accordingly adjourned

House-Mr. McClemand introduced a bill for the reorganisation of the State Department, Read and referred. Mr. Reed introduced a bill granting land to

aid in the construction of certain railroads in Pennsylvania. Mr. McMullin introduced a bill granting lands

A bill was introduced authorizing the cause of the heirs of Gen. Kosiusko, now pending before the circuit court for the District of Columbia, be House then adjourned till Friday.

Markets.

New York, Dec 26. Flour-Sales 2000 bbls at \$484.87 for common to straight state and southern; \$5.13a5.18 for pure Gennessee.

Wheat-Firm; sales of Gennessee white at \$1.20a1.25; red 2000 bushels at \$1.02a1.06. Corn-firm. Provisions.-Sales of mess pork at \$12.75a12

874. Lard 74a8c. Coffee steady, and holders asking higher prices. Whiskey-264261

ARKANSAS.—The entire population of this state is 198,746, of which number 45,242 are slaves, and 636 free negroes. Some malicious person has perpetrated the fol-

lowing opigram on the buyers of the first tickets "Why so much ado! the price is just Each pays for what he hears;

And so, of course, they pay the most, Who have the longer cars ! ALABAMA.-In nine counties the population is

Massachuserra Total population 994 665 .-

RHODE ISLAND.—The population of this state is 144,489. Increase, 38,767 since 1840, when it

PENNSTLVANIA.—The increase in thirteen counties since 1540 is 188,788.

MARYLAND .- Nine counties, including the city

of Baltimore, exhibit an increase since 1840, of Among the men what dire dissensions rise! Union I' cries one-and one "diminion I' cries.

The comes and the former all they can, For they are ALL for Union-TO A MAN. Undutiful children make wretched parents-

Yes; and so far as we have observed, they make wretched children, too.

That must be a very foolish, rash woman who will put the take out of doors to catch not water when it is related hard.

> Direct Description bell a very little own regent. Prince the man T 7 1 AT pring 35,142.

terable arraying, and in good demand Garage Amounts he ave, and much competition in Palators-40c

Por s -- In domand for home packing at \$2 75.3

Trade and Commerce. CHICAGO DATLY JOVANAL OFFICE. ?

December 26, 1850. I Receipts yesterday, being Christman, were

Milant continues at previous quotations, rangfor shelled; In the ear at 26a50 Ost---commande 25a28 cents

Hogs-Considerable number coming farward. 3 70a3,87 is paid for heavy pork. Salt-A small supply in market and the price

SIGHT EXCHANGE On New York, in sums to suit purchasers, for sale nov 9 Normes & Fisher.

Anti-Slavery Christian Convention of Ill. Notice is hereby given to the Anti-slavery Christian Convention of Illinois, and the anti-slavery christian public generally, that the first semi-annual meeting of said Convention will be held in Granville. gain bring them, if the power falls into their Putnam county, on the first Tuesday of January hands. Take care! if any one of you dares to next-services will commence at early candle light.

Notice. I WILL not pay any debiseontracted by any per-aon, without my written order. Dec. 21. ELHABETH FITS PATRICE.

has mivanced.